
P * QI mRST

— JOP. /) # O1 2

□' (* + 杨, - 王 .

[. / D: m4 244ytj -] | cy(v,9! <W

HOPgu\g建x | 为w1 2[z HFI D

F,G

LU j k" STtuh%5#5s| &=Q. /
tuX? Y) j mi #J 3| Q: 3hBC。 - n?
r(U_ y2,- S,s| ,} (i)F(Q|y. h
q\ ,& 2JKfg,STur ,T| d&i)F(
M? ^i R4: ; ,F(Q* +<=i LUDST
22, \ : 5) ddQmSTtuh- @^.

M ,wqhBC| l yQ"@ \$"i #U#C
章" ' /LUSTh_rDtQ+; ,@wn
dQ, #?t/bhSTtu,DI @\$, U
6hE CDF(Q@\$: " ' dQ: STtu
fD UhSTtuh* +。 22,l Si Y
; Z k] ^ ,> - j k@A,<) 9} C1
TC w@. h,wq] =, GqDt q]
q= Umhg1pq, q7D#PhF
: " @,F(q9@\$N(: \ 9@\$

" _Uf %&@\$hxEm#5s| :
O j k' /O<=6' /OeWh9
/ \ c COR 9v,LUN(Ohj k
% ' ,LU=) YXZVWST=-
T u; qhfgDt gB9F(,
C Tucker i Y) ⁹hBC,, DDI
s STDt 4v 。ABC} u,
#UPhw[+LUj kN(:
22,8\ COR 9v ,nLU

◆ = U; OP gu? P建xM?

=qs: tu=, h' K: OP^[2].f X,; A===Z t c
Oqf Dj k' a@Ah6[, ' M=z{ Z(j k" Um'
O%- hG \$ #G2=q@9: hN" ^[10],#@9vN=C
) YX+ j k,a(/Oh<=,; } (D#PG\$u

^cX&: ; ,Kj ; (X' US:

H2a:Ua@\$#G9} ~QLUh\?

H2b:Ua@\$#G9} ~QLUh\?

(H) XWX^4CX为C| Op

Ua@\$' hwYo' Ua^) j kqbht

Ua@>#G,' . />q! ,>=QO9_j

UST uau#P" Fktu,' h" H* M

?o, FLUhUa@\$- O#: \$Gh2

; khtu^[27];#nLU} u/OA[Uah

#5R@^[26],~j , 8AGqmQ: 2q{

#O ==wxy@Ar s" hS=: tZ

(' yq" hSS9X| ^) XT9X|

^cX&: ; ,Kj ; (X' US:

H3a:Ua@\$#G9} ~QLUh\?

hfD9ST;

H3b:Ua@\$#G9} ~QLUh\?

hfT9ST。

BnX&: ; ,Kj D#PF(D

O kPQN: LUSTtu; qh

H#G9.nLUV>>#GhUa

Y>Z| \?} (hLU=> ~N'

| Ogh%5; ' ,; ALUV

Fk] fhSh^) HI ,#O

brLUh\?} (?AK,D

^cX&: ; ,Kj ; (X'

H4a:Ua@\$#G9q! }

\$>#G,\?} (' &vfg

H4b:Ua@\$#G9q!

\$>#G,\?} (' &vfg

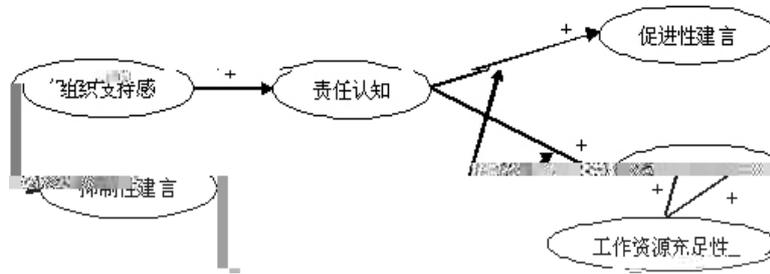
O14vQABCh9v

(K)(v>Y\W9

] " ^6h. A? /c

*' } (Ua&- PQ. x

' @ { dsnUa. mDt



41 TP~! " #

>i gB,Xbl Vqhts 7H] f_LT:) 4,fqR} B_LCR, bDUrs6X\h, F9, D2278' (,) BBFD[YmBCAb,O=: \] KBi ? +> ~@d,HR} B_L { #WX。

ux&2\$p4,*' : uLUUA: JKUAKUI : ,_&j 2\$s' htsAz。m*' @ { ; o,Kj ' fq*' DtQs' DE,, b+7h*' =Qt8Cs。4" ,j kPQN,\?} (: Ua@ \$G96LUU_y_i] f >] VLUU_WX,#LUhfD9ST: XT9STX6qAU_y_i >] VLUhE! qAWX。

DU. A+7UaQ/Q!Uv,uAW7DQ "##' (#\$\$_)q] s' X\。 . 4} B" ,LUhz Cu\ u!%&' () * +, (-./) | ,4" 0##1hLUum9。LUhz CU\ u \$&! " u,YzYzD" m: Y AEYz (#0&.1): : 4Yz (!0&!1)。J Khz Cu\ #0&! () * +0&(\$)| ,z CU\ ,0&\$. () * +, ,80/)u。JK" q %(&,/1um9,..&,1V>AE6X&YzYz。

(")Opap

uQ, bDU} BrsX\h> | :] | ,BC" ^6hG3C_bGr [+7> | ^] | * dhB F3Q。3Q[\Rx+ | ht: 2^3。fqhpP_b / 2(, QW"j kO2X", " QW"O2X", ! QW "OJ 2X", # QW"q / 2X", . QW"2X", / QW"j k 2X")456789 3Q。X_t t Z,BC_b : ; <=>?0' :)@A@A, "-' Lq' X\Dt: ; Y9。

,j kPQN

Kj _b B5?7CD78E78F G>HH5CE? ^ AH7H75i Y) 2^3m,%%0uz@h \$pP3Q) 3LUhj kP QN。X, pP' * "xywp9KhP\$ ^FG9", . G3) gh G8ICDJKL'?αu '-0#。

"-\?} (

Kj _b B5?7CD78E78,A8H75 ^ M7N05C67=i Y) 2^3m"((, uz@h . pP3Q' LUh\?} (Dt) u 3。4" , + ' * "KNOq6[; (SS9Sh?1\j kvwP\$", . G3) gh G8ICDJKL'?αu (&/。

!&Ua@\$#G9

Kj _b AHJD5=7F GIC95 ^ GIICi Y) 2^3m,%%/Abh /pP3Q) 3Ua@\$#G9。X, +P* ("KUah! e ^ A&w# Gh", . G3) gh G8ICDJKL'?αu (&%"。

#&LUSTtu

Kj _b 45JCE,PJ8L ^ PJ8L 2^3m "(, "uz@h ,(UpPh3Q) 3LUhfD9STtu: XT9 STtu。4" o . U+PufD9STtu,' * "fLUq- ; (1\ VW" BP\$hn9\$Sh"i ; 3k . U+PuXT9STtu,' * "fLUDc' VW" . /Ua] ^hwN@QX| ,OLA_UM" i . fD9STtu^XT9S

◆ = U; OF gu? P 建 x M?

L Uh) Q beYZ = . / LUmj k" ht u^[30], f XV
T。 BC' ^ 6hf qG3# Q9/ k 4~ G3Cuo/

_, * X!

(K OpH@XCBom4

uO b^I ^6hf XG3,; LUhj kF

] | ,K ; G! b M-plus7 Dt Q+b9_ I :

I ^ ' ' ,BF (W,N I ^ I hn| (χ²/d

i # ^ C(7dvc4~_I ^ I hhnv|

d 1 "

^ I	χ ²	df
^ = ^ I	797.245	367
z _ I	1039.957	371
! _ I	1100.896	37
) _ I	1424.140	3
k _ I	2631.820	

")OpHf ZCGom4

Q2uvQ^6G3hz CG,\$

o ,LUhj k PQN: \ ? } (q

u =0.15,p<0.05)^ : XT9ST t u

G3	CG	\$ = 4
1.u \	39.00	10.56
2.9 /	1.25	0.44
3.Yz	2.45	0.74
4.UauQ	8.32	8.97
5.) Qpe	2.97	1.00
6.j k PQN	4.67	0.5
7.\ ? } (5.21	0.7
8.Ua@\$#G9	4.98	0
9.f D9ST	4.86	0
10.XT9ST	4.80	0

S : N =244; C4Q1 = } , 2 = , ;

(H)gkN@

Kj _bxWn9+,

h: P+, BF。STG3

C,! ^STG3, /G3X

hjk PQN: LUhf D9ST ($\beta=0.18; p<0.05$) ^ XT
 1a: lbC OQ+b。 ' cf D9ST? v, n! ^ US
 D9ST u; q(7tZ] fhfg' 3 ($\beta=0.11; n.$
 hYz' 7; ' cXT9ST? v, n! ^ " / G3Y
 gi M7 ? n ($\beta=0.15; p=0.09$), Rw\ ? } (: XT
 S2a - OX\ hPQ, # US 2b Gq - OX\ PQ。

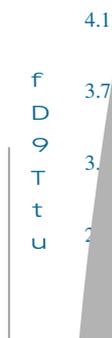
d 3 " #

G3	f D	
	Pp 1	Pp
9/	-0.08	-0.0
Yz	0.23**	0.2
UauQ	0.01*	0
) Qpe	-0.08†	-
j k PQN		
\ ? } (
Ua@\$#G9		
\ ? } (* Ua@\$#G9		
R ²	0.08	
ΔR^2		
F	5.0	

S : N=244, †p<0.1, *p<0.05, **p<0.01

Ua@\$#G9' LUh\ ? }
 Ua@\$#G9(7} ~ LUh\ ?
 p(0.01), f XUS 3a ^ US 3b - C
 9STtu ^ XT9STtuh
 9(t=1.95; n.s.), O3 " KnhA
 h} ~ ab。

(Likert 3



d 4 E 1 2 U 3 E q x O O 5: (Bootstrap)

Ua@\$\$G9Yz	f D9STt u			X T 9ST t u		
	q!]!	, -	'	q!]!	, -	'
./,0	+1+2	+3+4	+3/+	+3/+	+3+4	+3+2*
CG	+3/+	+3+*	+3+5	+3+2	+3+4	+3+6
7/,0	+3/5	+3+8	+3+5	+3/4	+3+8	+3+9

S:YQbJ 2为Dj wWX,!""#\$%&'()*+,,,。

uQ[+US 4" ; 6hR} ~h" /]! ,Kj TI :%;&<=;% ?@<A; X 6 B&C;\$^{99%}m 9++2 u; (h
t: ,_bNk(!""#\$%&')t: ? [+ " / xyh(7 9. l Q 4 hBF = Xo(,m!""#\$%&' S. *+++ 4
_ t p q' ,nUa@\$mCG(%)+3/+,') +3+5)X6CG; &(%)+3/5,') +3+5)2,LUhj k PQNGV\
?} (: LUhf D9STt u; qhq! f gw(7h,#mCG; ' (%)+3+2,(3\$3)DO(7,Z 7US
4& - OQ+b。' cXT9STt u?v,@qnUa@\$mCG; &(%)+3/4,') +3+9)2,LUhj k PQ
NGV\?} (: LUhXT9STt u; qh

((() Tj 1.098757.
(
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BCLUS TtuhGI ,R"| y. h@\$q! cLUS
TwV] :? q,\9@\$mLUSTtu" \$r h" F
6wq] | GqmY。ABC^c COR9v,Cq9@
Ua@\$ G9B#O#UBCyz" ,F(' LUF
STtu9v,q! c8XSTtu9v; Mh9v
2.' 9@\$. /LUSTtuhxy| (Qq
9\?ST(#9)—STtu(tu)"i #xyk
@\$NOSTtuh黑O。{ A] =: xI #9
@\$h 9} (* +P@LUh#9ST,D#. .
C@w ?} (=QmaLUhj kPQN: f
! k/ ' j kh\?#,YZcQ" j k@A
rsE CST。

3) QLUSTtuh. /g1。AB
#P AQLUSTtuhBC: " 。STa
CB (W,Xh@\$pq, w. /LUj k
@A } (Q| ,22, >cZWj " ^R
q! ~]! ,; nUa@\$] ' OZ2
(, D#Pb7Q\9@\$PQ' q9
#O LUDt%Nhf | ; k,, #5
t | x; OLUh_ ' : @A,<=C
(")&p' n

1.v\$Ua^s,9: LUF | 。
c cxy@AhShh} UO: ,f
' kqO9h\?# ,=Q' (R
lgU^Ah\9Ua@\$hPQ
DLU; <mj k" h\?N,)

2.; ZLU' j kf | hN(
f | ODRLUN(O,D#P
) Zh\?#fDj kh@A

3.uLU; [* ChUa^
? [| u: 9B^) - OO\$C
>h@\$: UapqwLUO
\$h#G9=QuxyLU;
h. // ,D#PfDj k^)

(H)RS} p\ [_>\
A] , Um#5hOG;
K%' cG3qh_FJK
Dt7ZBC,45wmv -
_Ffg。

44,' cUa@\$#C
h3QDt) 3,. YhU

◆ = U; OF gu? P 建 x M?

4vwSTh#PQ" Ls ,Kj hX\ , PQQf ; (K
\$Dt D# Ph56: V9,z@(^bc#F%5; ')
) #Fh e&Az 。

u< [A] ^6h3Q#Q_G3LUSTt uv
= ,i M gX\$GQ] 章[) hC' ,RwDO#5
tu。m ?hBC" ,Kj q* CxgNC) xd
) j kZ : h* + #BQ。

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