

# 研究报告

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## 利率传导机制评估<sup>1</sup>

# Research Report

2018-5-27 edition

TSINGHUA UNIVERSITY NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF FINANCIAL RESEARCH

## **An Assessment of Interest Rate Transmission Mechanism in China<sup>2</sup>**

Center for Finance and Development

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Abstract

Effective transmission of monetary policy rates to market interest rates is crucial to the functioning of a modern monetary policy framework. Based on cross-country empirical studies, we assess the effectiveness of transmission of interest rates in China, including via bank loans, the bond market and the shadow banking system. The results show that the transmission of interest rates through the bond market has improved remarkably, but the efficiency of interest rate transmission via bank loans remains low. We believe that the high volatility of short-term interest rates, over-reliance o

deposit rates, inadequ0 Ge8 d8871t30 g0 p-3(ra)8(nct)3(i(o)4(s)-3(i0 g066m0 g0 Ge)7(7-177

M2

Shibor

R007

2016 11

7

DR007

2015 R007 7  
R007 SLF  
7% 3.25% R007  
/ 2015 0.3 2016  
0.04 R007  
2016 11 DR007  
R007 DR007 R007  
SLF 2017 2 SLF  
R007 DR007 Shibor  
SLF MLF

M2

2015-16

2017

2015

2015 11

2016 11

R007

0.056%

2016 11

R007

0.196%

2015 11

-2016

11

3.5

DR007

3.5

SLF

Wind CEIC

1.

1

1%

$$R_t^L = \alpha + \beta R_t^S + \epsilon_t \quad (1)$$

$R_t^L$	6	1	2	3	5	10
---------	---	---	---	---	---	----

$R_t^S$					R007	Shibor
---------	--	--	--	--	------	--------

DR007				FFR		
-------	--	--	--	-----	--	--

Koribor		7				1982
---------	--	---	--	--	--	------

1 2008 12 2009

2004 7 2017

7 2001 4 2017 7

2006 10 2017 7

1 1

1

3

	6M	1Y	2Y	3Y	5Y	10Y
<b>DR007</b>	0.590	0.568	0.456	0.363	0.327	0.260
<b>R007</b>	0.813	0.756	0.618	0.458	0.288	0.155
<b>Shibor</b>	0.772	0.720	0.580	0.422	0.257	0.132
	0.935	0.813	0.637	0.535	0.403	0.283
	--	0.983	--	0.930	0.867	0.774
	--	0.947	0.697	0.545	0.419	0.386

R007 Shibor

R007

Shibor DR007



R007 6

# 1 SVAR

(SVAR)

Bernanke and Mihov (1995)

$$A_0 Y_t = A_1 Y_{t-1} + A_2 Y_{t-2} + \dots + \epsilon_t$$

$Y_t$ 
  
 $Gap_t$ 
  
 $CPI_t$ 
  
 $R_t^S$ 
  
 $R_t^L$ 
  
 $Gap_t$ 
  
 $CPI_t$

$R_t^S$

R007

Shibor

$R_t^S$

$R_t^L$

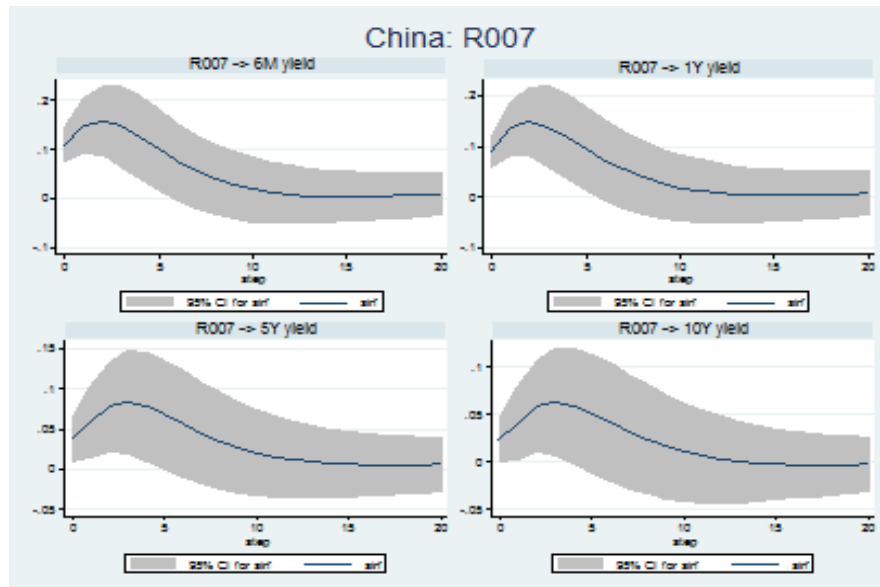
6

10

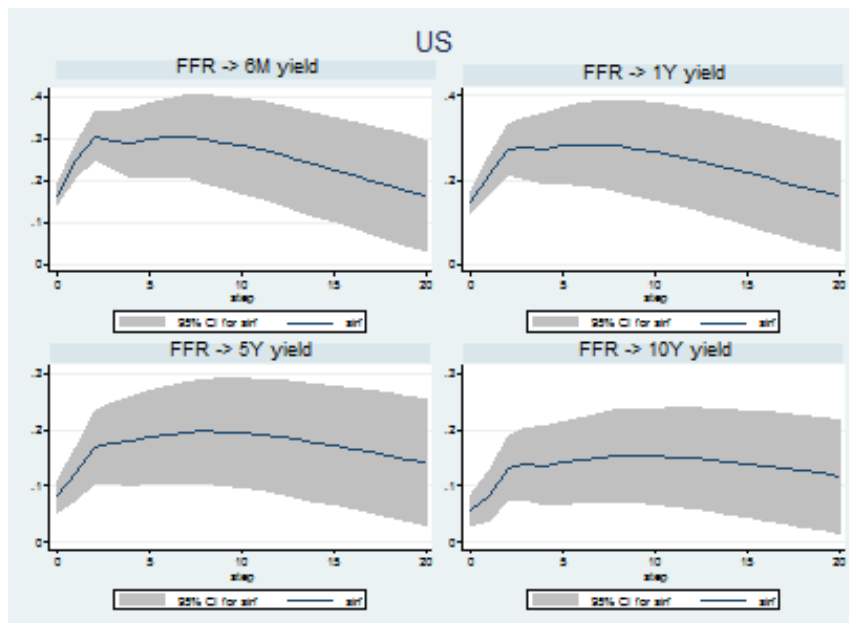
				2002	1	
2017	7		1982	1	2017	7
AIC	SC					
						Cholesky
decomposition						
	$Gap_t$					
			$CPI_t$			



2



3

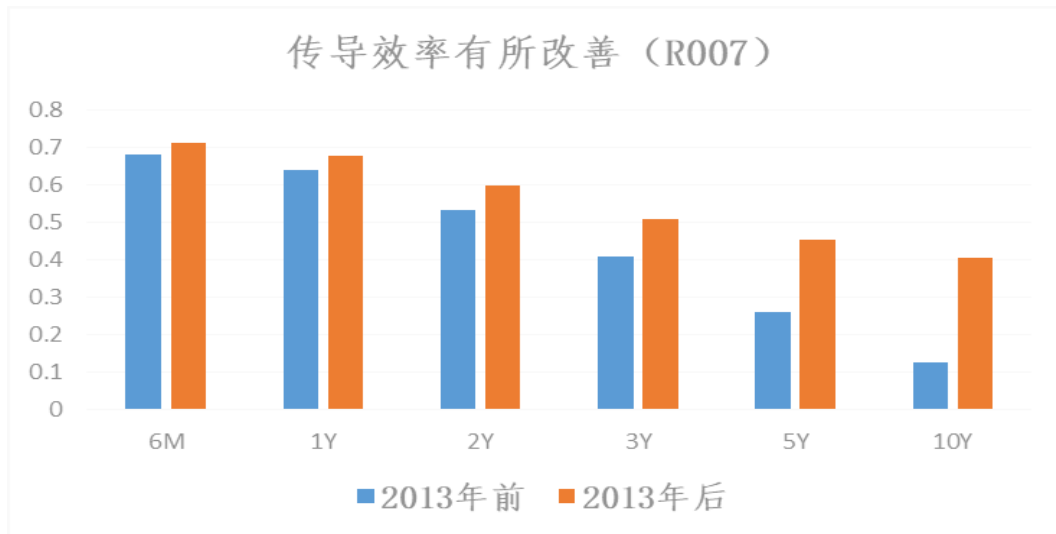


2.

(1)

		2013			
2013					R007
	Shibor	DR007			
		R007			
		10			
4		2013-2017			
		2002-2013			
6				0.68	0.71
R007	1%	6		0.68%	0.71%
5			0.26	0.46	10
	0.13	0.41			

### 4 2013



(2)

2013 2006 10  
 -2013 6 , 2013 7 -2017 7 R007  
 5-6 2013  
 R007 6 1  
 8% 3 14% 5

10

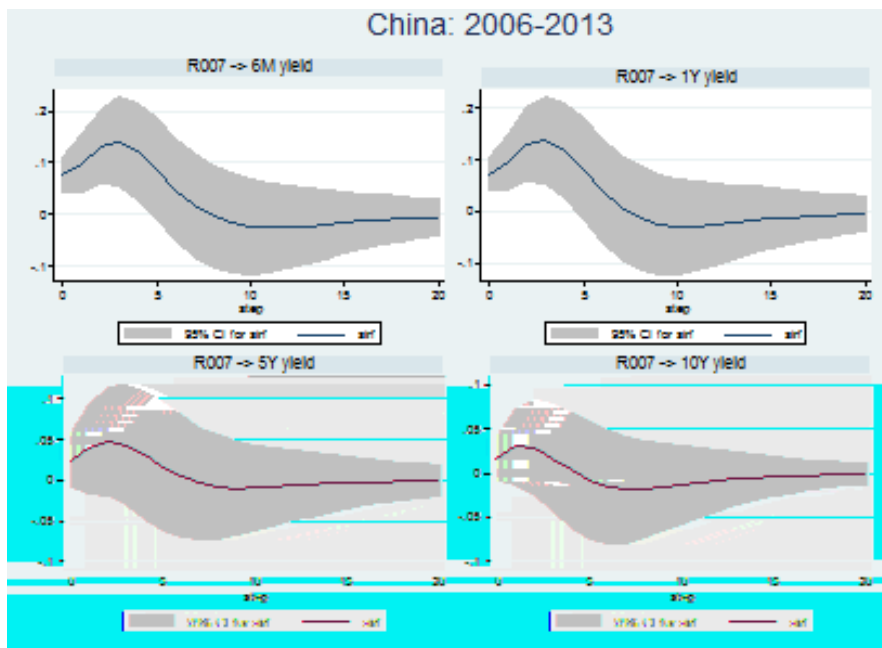
2013

	R007		6		
14%	2	18%			
		5	10		
			10%	10%	



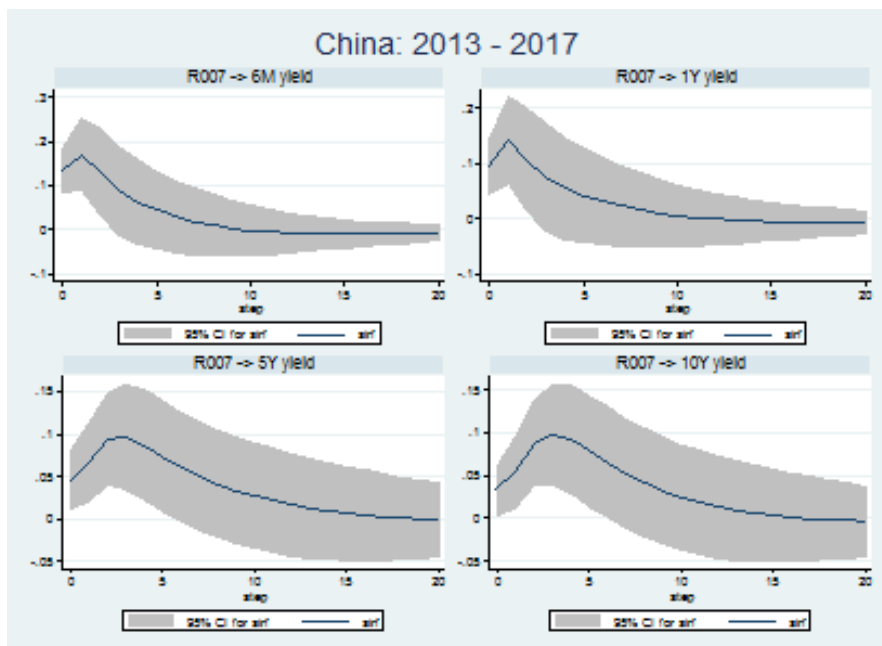
5

2006-2013



6

2013-2017



80%

1.

2008 3 2017

2

1982 1 2008 4 2004 2

2016 4 2001 2 2016 4

R007

1  $R_t^L$

2

$$R_t^L = \alpha + \beta R_t^S + \gamma R^{bm} + \delta rrr$$

R007    Shibor                    0.215    0.216

0.473                    0.533                    1.373<sup>5</sup>

6

2

2		1				
<b>R007</b>	<b>Shibor</b>	<b>R007</b>	<b>Shibor</b>			
0.172	0.160	0.215	0.216	0.473	0.533	1.373

2.

2

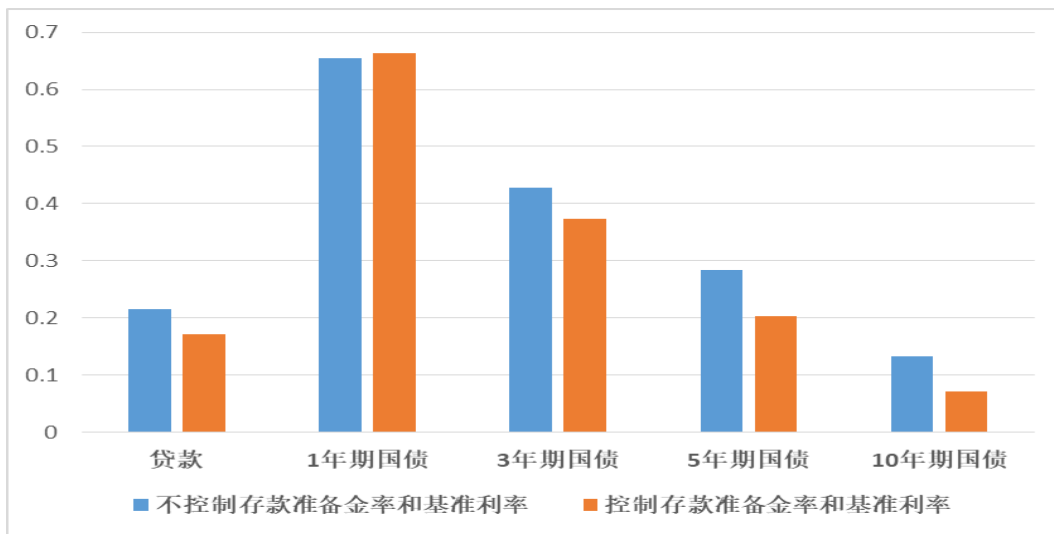
R007

7

3

		6M	1Y	2Y	3Y	5Y	10Y
2	0.172	0.724	0.663	0.523	0.373	0.203	0.071
1	0.215	0.704	0.655	0.551	0.428	0.283	0.132

7



7

1-5

10

2016

R007

0.17

28

(2)

3

6

Wind

4

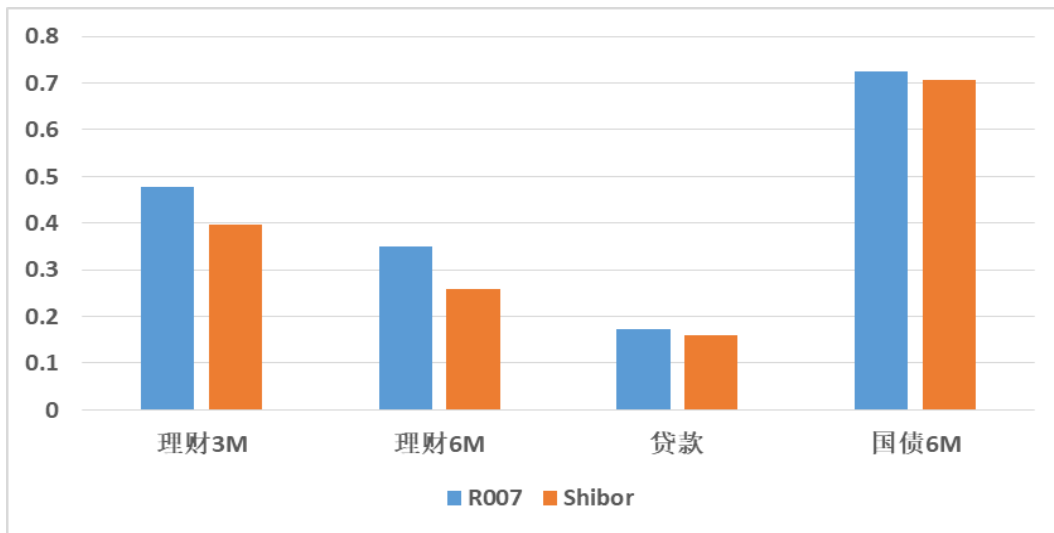
8

4

7

	3M	6M		6M
R007	0.478	0.350	0.172	0.724
Shibor	0.397	0.258	0.160	0.706
DR007				0.655

8



**R007**

R007

R007

3

R007

Shibor

DR007

DR007

R007

1.

R007      Shibor      DR007



2.

17.3 0.8  
3.6 2.9  
2013 2.71 2016 9.92  
3.6 5 2013 6.8

2005 14% 2017 25%  
2013 2016

30

3.

2000-2007

		/	8	0.056
0.047	R007	2010-2017		0.172
	3		0.025	0.051
	R007	2015-2016		0.072
		2017		0.1

R007/DR007

R007/DR007

2015

2016

100%

SIFMA

3000%

1000%

2015

2016

2014

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## 参考文献

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