

C32 E52 E58

QQE

Curdia Woodford 2010

Oda Ueda 2005

IS/AS

1999

VAR

VAR

Krishnamurthy Jorgensen 2011

Kobayashi 2006

VAR

Ahmadi 2009

Bayesian FAVAR

Moussa 2010

TV-FAVAR

90

M0

2016

FAVAR

VAR

VAR

AVAR

FAVAR

FAVAR

2008 3 JP 9
 18 2008 12 16
 0.5%
 2008 11 -2010 4
 MBS 1.25 0.175 0.3
 1.725 2010 11 -2011 6 0.6
 2012 9 -2014 10 400
 MBS 6 30
 3 2012 12 450
 400 850 2013 12
 2014 MBS 50
 300 2014 10 29 10 150
 2014 10 29 44867 2008 2008 9 17
 2014 10 29 4.5 GDP 2008 7% 2014
 2001 3 2006 3
 18 5 32-35
 2003 10
 ABS
 TARP
 APF
 0 0 2011 3 2012 9
 0 2013
 201 10 55 30.6 2013 3 35
 + 1
 2% 10 15 32
 10 -2015 3 12

FAVAR

2008

4.5

2001-2006

50% 2010

2001-2006

2013

2013

2%

FAVAR

VAR

Bernanke 2005

FAVAR

VAR

VAR

VAR

VAR

VAR

FAVAR

$K \times 1$

$R_t \quad M \times 1$

$$\begin{bmatrix} F_t \\ R_t \end{bmatrix} = \Phi(L) \begin{bmatrix} F_{t-1} \\ R_{t-1} \end{bmatrix} + \nu_t$$

$$\begin{matrix} p & \nu_t & 0 & Q \\ K & F_t & & \\ & R_t & X_t & F_t \quad R_t \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} & X_t = & f & F_t + & r & R_t + u_t & 2 \\ N \times K & & \Lambda^r & N \times M & & & X_t \quad N \times 1 \\ & N & K + M & u_t & 0 & U \end{matrix}$$

e 2005
2005

$$F_t \qquad 1 \qquad \text{FAVAR}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 128 & & 238 \\ 2008 & 9 & -2015 & 6 & \text{CEIC} \\ 2015 & 3 & \text{CEIC IFS} \end{matrix}$$

$$\text{MATLAB} \quad \text{FAVAR}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \text{GDP} \\ \text{GDP} \\ \text{Industrial Production} \\ \text{GDP} \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \text{GDP} & \text{CPI} & \text{GDP} \\ \text{Bern} & 2005 & 5 & \text{①} \\ X_t & & \hat{C}_t & \hat{C}_t & X_t \\ & & \hat{L}_R & \hat{C}_t - \hat{L}_R R_t \end{matrix}$$

3

$$\hat{C}_t = \hat{L}_F \hat{F}_t^s + \hat{L}_R R_t + e_t$$

1 VAR

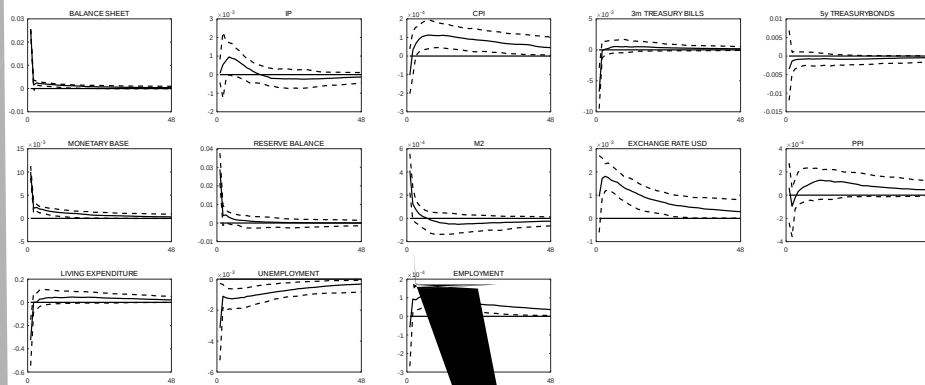
1 VAR

Cholesky

Kilian 1998

bootstrap

1



0 5

5

M2

M2

M2

M2

2

M2

M2

3.

FAVAR

CPI

PPI

2010

2001-2006

FA-

2016

Oj>~ r\$'aĭAñD0Đ~ ñPDPY:~?X3*-f ± f ± K€

CEIC

IFS

2

4

5

s

f

1

			/
	US: Industrial Production Index: sa	2012=100	5 s
	US: IPI: sa: Final Product	2012=100	5 s
	US: IPI: sa: Consumer Goods	2012=100	5 s
	US: IPI: sa: Consumer Goods: Durable (DU)	2012=100	5 s
	US: IPI: sa: Consumer Goods: Non Durable (ND)	2012=100	5 s
	US: IPI: sa: Equipment	2012=100	5 s
	US: IPI: sa: Intermediate Product: Non Industrial Supplies (NI)	2012=100	5 s
	US: IPI: sa: Materials	2012=100	5 s
	US: IPI: sa: Materials: Non Energy: Durable	2012=100	5 s
	US: IPI: sa: Materials: Non Energy: Non Durable	2012=100	5 s
	US: IPI: sa: Manufacturing: NAICS	2012=100	5 s
	US: IPI: sa: Mfg: Durable	2012=100	5 s
	US: IPI: sa: Mfg: Non Durable	2012=100	5 s
	US: IPI: sa: Mining	2012=100	5 s
	US: IPI: sa: Electric & Gas Utilities	2012=100	5 s
	US: Industrial Capacity Index: sa	2012=100	5 s
	US: Capacity Utilization: sa: Manufacturing (SIC)	%	1 s
	ISM Manufacturing: PMI Composite Index(sa)		1 s
19	Real Disposable Personal Income	Billions of Chained 2009 Dollars	5 s
20	US: PI: 2009p: saar: Personal Income Excl Current Transfer Receipts	Billions of Chained 2010 Dollars	5 s
21	Employment-Population Ratio	%	5 s
22		Person th	5 s
23		Person th	5 s
	US: Employment: NF: sa: Resources & Mining (NR)	Person th	5 s
	US: Employment: NF: sa: Construction (CO)	Person th	5 s
	US: Employment: NF: sa: Mfg	Person th	5 s
	US: Employment: NF: sa: Mfg: Durable	Person th	5 s
	US: Employment: NF: sa: Mfg: Non Durable	Person th	5 s
	US: Employment: NF: sa: Service Providing	Person th	5 s

FAVAR

	US: Employment: NF: sa: Trade, Transportation & Utilities	Person th	5	s
	US: Employment: NF: sa: Wholesale Trade (WT)	Person th	5	s
	US: Employment: NF: sa: Retail Trade (RT)	Person th	5	s
	US: Employment: NF: sa: Finance Activities (FA)	Person th	5	s
	US: Employment: NF: sa: Government	Person th	5	s
	US: Agg Weekly Payrolls Index: sa: Production Workers (PW): Private	2002=100	5	s
	US: Agg Weekly Payrolls Index: sa: PW: Goods Producing	2002=100	5	s
	US: Agg Weekly Payrolls Index: sa: PW: Private Service Providing	2002=100	5	s
	US: Agg Weekly Payrolls Index: sa: PW: Natural Resources & Mining	2002=100	5	s
	US: Agg Weekly Payrolls Index: sa: PW: Construction	2002=100	5	s
	US: Agg Weekly Payrolls Index: sa: PW: Mfg	2002=100	5	s
	US: Agg Weekly Payrolls Index: sa: PW: Mfg: Durable	2002=100	5	s
	US: Agg Weekly Payrolls Index: sa: PW: Mfg: Non Durable	2002=100	5	s
	US: Agg Weekly Payrolls Index: sa: PW: Trade, Transportation & Util- ities	2002=100	5	s
	US: Agg Weekly Payrolls Index: sa: PW: Wholesale Trade	2002=100	5	s
	US: Agg Weekly Payrolls Index: sa: PW: Retail Trade	2002=100	5	s
	US: Agg Weekly Payrolls Index: sa: PW: Financial Activities	2002=100	5	s
	US: Unemployment rate: sa	%	5	s
	US: Unemployment: By Duration: sa: Less Than 5 Weeks	Person th	5	s
	US: Unemployment: By Duration: sa: 5 to 14 weeks	Person th	5	s
	US: Unemployment: By Duration: sa: 15 Weeks & Over	Person th	5	s
	US: Unemployment: By Duration: sa: 15 Weeks & Over: 15 to 26 Weeks	Person th	5	s
	US: Unemployment: By Duration: sa: 15 Weeks & Over: 27 weeks & Over	Person th	5	s
	US: Unemployment: By Duration: sa: Average Duration in Weeks	Week	5	s
	US: Agg Weekly Hours Index: sa: PW: Mfg	2002=100	1	s
	Real Personal Consumption Expenditures (SAAR, Bil.Chn.2009\$)	5	5	s
56	Personal Consumption Expenditures: Services (SAAR, Mil.Chn.2009. \$)	5	5	s
57	Personal Consumption Expenditures: Nondurable Goods (SAAR, Mil. Chn.2009.\$)	5	5	s
58	Personal Consumption Expenditures: Durable Goods (SAAR, Mil. Chn.2009.\$)	5	5	s
59	Personal Consumption Expenditures: Motor Vehicles & Parts(SAAR, Chn.2009.\$)	5	5	s
60		Unit mn	4	f
		Unit th	4	f
	US: Private Housing Units Started: saar: Northeast	Unit th	4	f
	US: Private Housing Units Started: saar: Midwest	Unit th	4	f
	US: Private Housing Units Started: saar: South	Unit th	4	f
	US: Private Housing Units Started: saar: West	Unit th	4	f
	US: Private Housing Units Authorized: saar: Total	Unit mn		

	Inventories Index(nsa)	% change		
	new order index(sa)	% change		
	supplier deliveries index sa	% change		
	CFNAI: Sales, Orders, & Inventories(nsa)	index		
	US: Index: Dow Jones: Industrial Average	5/26/96=40.94		
	US: Index: Dow Jones: Utilities Average	1/02/29=85.64		
	US: Index: Dow Jones: Composite Average	1/02/34=39.57		
	US: Index: Standard &Poors: 500	1941-43=10		
	US: Index: Standard &Poors: 500 Industrial	1941-43=10		
	US: Index: Standard &Poors: Utilities	1941-43=10		
	US: Index: Standard &Poors: Financial	1941-43=10		
	US: Equity Market Index: Month End: NYSE Composite	31Dec02=5000		
	Foreign Exchange Rate: United Kingdom (US\$/Pound)			
	Foreign Exchange Rate: Switzerland (Franc/US\$)			
	Foreign Exchange Rate: Japan (Yen/US\$)			
	Foreign Exchange Rate: Canada (C\$/US\$)			
	US: Prime Lending Rate: Month Average	% pa		
	US: Corporate Bonds Yield: Moody's Seasoned: Aaa Rated	% pa		
	US: Corporate Bonds Yield: Moody's Seasoned: Baa Rated	% pa		
	US: Treasury Bills Rate: Auction High: Month Average: 3 Months	% pa		
	US: Treasury Bills Rate: Auction High: Month Average: 6 Months	% pa		
	US: Treasury Bills Rate: Secondary Market: Month Average: 3 Months	% pa		
	US: Treasury Bills Rate: Secondary Market: Month Average: 6 Months	% pa		
	1-Year Treasury Bill: Secondary Market Rate	%		
	3-Year Treasury Constant Maturity Rate(nsa)	%		
	5-Year Treasury Constant Maturity Rate(nsa)	%		
92	10-Year Treasury Constant Maturity Rate(nsa)	%		
93	M1(sa)			
94	M2(sa)			
95	Monetary Base; Total(nsa)			
96	Commercial and Industrial Loans, All Commercial Banks(sa)			
97	Total Consumer Credit Owned and Securitized, Outstanding(sa)			
98	Total Consumer Credit Outstanding: sa: Nonrevolving			
99				
100	Total Consumer Credit Outstanding: sa: Revolving			
	Total Consumer Credit Outstanding: sa: Revolving			
	US: Treasury Bills Cash: Total			
	Loans and Bank Credit, All Commercial Banks(sa)			
	US: Personal Consumption Expenditure (PCE): Price Index (PI): sa			

FAVAR

	US: PCE: PI: sa: Goods	2009=100	5	s
	US: PCE: PI: sa: Gds: Durable Goods (DG)	2009=100	5	s
	US: PCE: PI: sa: Gds: Nondurable Goods (NG)	2009=100	5	s
	US: PCE: PI: sa: Excl Food & Energy	2009=100	5	s
	Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: All Items	Index 1982-1984=100	5	s
	Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: All Items Less Food & Energy	Index 1982-1984=100	5	s
	Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Medical Care	Index 1982-1984=100	5	s
	Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Energy	Index 1982-1984=100	5	s
	Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Apparel	Index 1982-1984=100	5	s
	Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Transportation	Index 1982-1984=100	5	s
	Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: New vehicles	Index 1982-1984=100	5	s
	Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: Durables	Index 1982-1984=100	5	s
	Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: All items less shelter	Index 1982-1984=100	5	s
	Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: All items less medical care	Index 1982-1984=100	5	s
	Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers: All Items Less Food	Index 1982-1984=100	5	s
	US: PPI: sa: Intermediate Materials (IM)	1982=100	5	s
	US: PPI: sa: Finished Goods (FG)	1982=100	5	s
	US: PPI: sa: FG: Finished Consumer Goods	1982=100	5	s
	US: PPI: sa: Crude Materials (CM)	1982=100	5	s
124	US: Avg Weekly Earnings: sa: PW: Construction	USD	5	s
125	US: Avg Weekly Earnings: sa: PW: Mfg	USD	5	s
126	Consumer Sentiment		1	f
127	US: USD Trade Weighted Index: Real: Broad	Mar73=100	5	f
128	US: USD Trade Weighted Index: Real: Major Currencies	Mar73=100	5	f
129	US: USD Trade Weighted Index: Real: Other Important Trading Part-	Mar73=100	5	f

A sheet of graph paper with a grid pattern. The grid consists of small squares. On the left side, there is a vertical gray bar. On the right side, there is a gray shape that looks like a torn piece of paper. The background is white.

[illegible][illegible]

FAVAR

[illegible]An abstract geometric composition featuring several gray shapes of varying sizes and orientations. The shapes are layered, creating a sense of depth. A large, light gray shape dominates the left side, while a smaller, darker gray shape is positioned in the upper right. A thin, dark gray line runs diagonally across the center. The background is a light gray grid.

FAVAR

[illegible]